



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE  
NAME

CENTRE  
NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE  
NUMBER

--	--	--	--



**SOCIOLOGY**

**0495/23**

Paper 2

**October/November 2012**

**1 hour 45 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

Answer any **three** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **33** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



Section A: Family



1 Official statistics provide a useful insight into the patterns of marriage and divorce in modern industrial societies.

(a) What is meant by the term *marriage*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why the marriage rate has fallen in recent years.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





(d) Assess the consequences for individuals and society of a rising divorce rate.

A series of 25 horizontal dotted lines provided for writing the answer to question (d).



2 Functionalists argue that the family plays a major role in primary socialisation.

(a) What is meant by the term *primary socialisation*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** ways, apart from primary socialisation, in which families contribute to the well-being of their members.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]

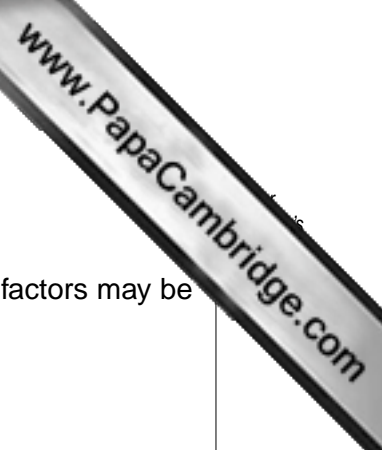








Section B: Education



3 While home factors may influence a pupil's educational achievement, school factors may be a more important influence.

(a) What is meant by the term *home factors*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** school factors that may influence educational achievement.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





(d) Assess the view that school factors are the main influence on educational achievement.

A series of horizontal dotted lines provided for writing the answer to the question.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

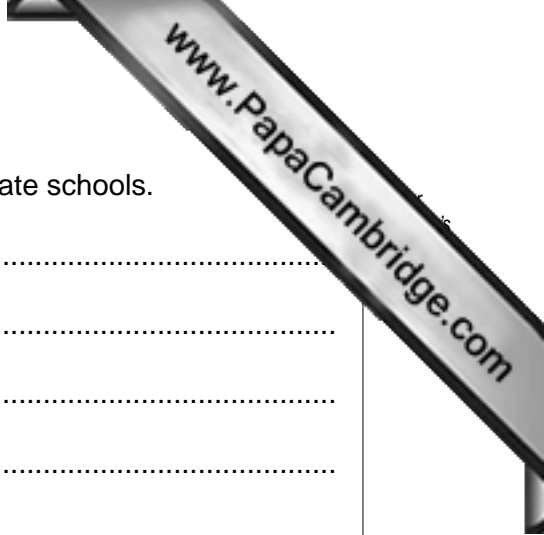
4 In modern industrial societies some parents prefer to send their children to schools that operate outside of the state school system. These are known as independent or private schools.

(a) What is meant by the *state school system*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

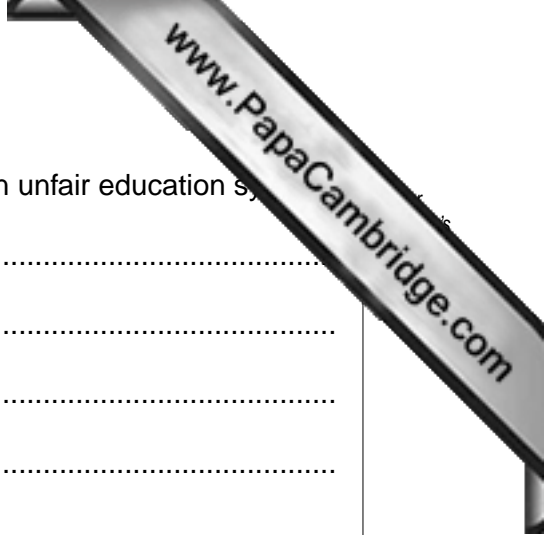
(b) Describe **two** advantages of independent schools.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]



(c) Explain why some parents choose to send their children to state schools.

A series of horizontal dotted lines provided for writing an answer to the question above.



(d) Assess the view that independent schools help to maintain an unfair education system.

A series of horizontal dotted lines provided for writing an answer to the question.





**Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control**



5 There are three main approaches to the study of crime: biological, psychological and sociological explanations.

(a) What is meant by the term *biological explanations*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** psychological explanations for crime.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]







6 Sociologists argue that self-report studies and victim surveys provide a more accurate picture of the extent of crime than official crime statistics.

(a) What is meant by the term *self-report studies*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** problems that may arise when carrying out victim surveys.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]

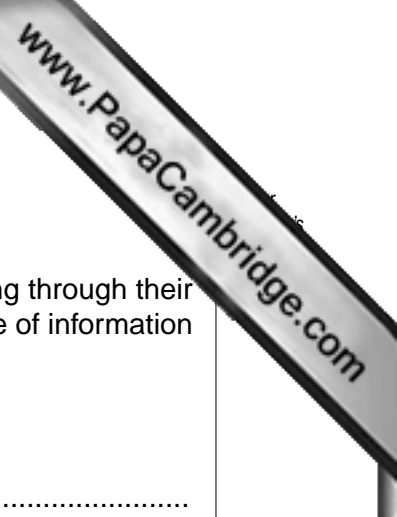








Section D: The Mass Media



7 The mass media influences the political process in a number of ways including through their contribution to political socialisation. The mass media is often the main source of information to the public about politics and politicians.

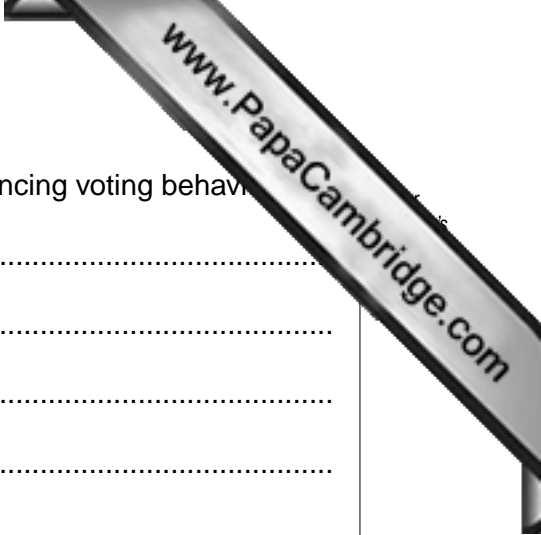
(a) What is meant by the term *political process*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** ways in which the mass media can influence the results of a general election.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





(d) Assess the view that the mass media is the main factor influencing voting behavior.

A series of horizontal dotted lines provided for writing an answer to the question.



8 The mass media often use stereotypes that are gender specific. These stereotypes may be used to maintain gender inequalities.

(a) What is meant by the term *gender specific*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** male gender stereotypes that may be used by the mass media.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]

(c) Explain how females are portrayed in stereotypical ways in television.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....













